Show off your feet.

Your feet are one of your most precious assets – so make sure they look their best this summer. Read on to find out how to make sure you strut your stuff with style

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eet are one of the most neglected parts of the body. Yet as soon as the temperature rises, most people want to put them out on display. Clearly your feet are vital for getting you out and about – so it's essential to look after them properly.

Wearing shoes that don't fit, walking on hard surfaces or even just standing for too long can all take their toll. According to the Standards of Care document for the Podiatry Rheumatic Care Association, nearly a quarter of people with arthritis have corns and calluses, and 17 per cent have foot ulcers.

So how can you make sure your feet are looking their best this summer? And what shoes and sandals should you be wearing to limit any discomfort?

Treat your feet

Giving your feet regular attention has long-lasting benefits. But seek advice from your doctor or a podiatrist (chiropodist) if you are prone to circulatory problems or foot ulcers, or are taking steroid tablets.

Wash your feet every day in warm soapy water and dry them thoroughly, especially between the toes to reduce

the risk of athlete's foot (a common fungal infection). If bending down is difficult, use a long-handled brush to wash your feet and a hairdryer to dry them off.

Gently use a pumice stone, emery board or foot file to keep hard skin at bay and apply moisturiser. Cut your toe nails straight across every six to eight weeks. If you have painful hands, try using a longhandled foot file instead.

Be loot aware

Exposing your feet in warm weather leaves them vulnerable to irritation and injury. Some medicines for inflammatory arthritis (for example, methotrexate or biologic drugs) can leave you prone to skin infections. 'Check your feet regularly, or get someone else to do it for you if you find this difficult, and seek professional advice if you experience any problems,' says Robert Field, Dorset podiatrist and chair of the Podiatry Rheumatic Care Association 'Don't forget to cover your feet with sunscreen if you're wearing sandals, as some arthritis medicines [for example, methotrexatel can make you more susceptible to sunburn.'

Never ignore minor foot troubles.

Pain and soreness can affect how you walk, which may lead to serious foot problems and make other symptoms – such as back pain – worse. Arthritis can make you more prone to corns and calluses (areas of hard thickened skin), especially if your feet are swollen or inflamed and rub against shoes.

Occasionally corns and calluses can develop into an ulcer or become infected. Don't use corn treatments yourself, as these can damage your skin; consult a podiatrist instead.

Shoe choices

Comfort should be your priority.

Many shoe shops have experienced fitters, and some online retailers stock shoes with extra width or depth. If your feet are painful, swollen or very wide, or you have a hammer toe or bunion, however, you may need to seek professional help to find the right fit.

Women are more prone to foot problems than men. The College of Podiatry advises keeping heel heights to around 4cm for everyday use or 2cm if you are on your feet all day. If you do wear high heels, save them for special occasions. Don't wear low flat ballet pumps either; these encourage your feet to roll in and may lead to ankle and knee problems.

Field recommends wearing trainers with good shock absorption if you are walking around. 'Sandals may be useful for people with pressure problems on the toes, but they need to have a good heel and strap to hold the foot in,' he says, 'A lot of people

with arthritis find plastic clogs very comfortable, as these are lightweight, but they don't give good joint protection. Flips-flops aren't great either, but are fine for a short while on the beach.'

Some people with arthritis find that rocker-soled or 'unstable' footwear

reduces the pressure on their feet, but the research is conflicting. A study at Kings College London, published in the medical journal *Spine*, found that rocker-soled shoes had no significant impact on lower back pain. 'Rocker soles may reduce wear and tear on the feet as the movement comes from the sole and not the joints,' says consultant podiatrist Mike O'Neill.

'These can help some people as part of their overall arthritis management programme, but won't prevent pain.'

Try shoe inserts

If you are prone to foot pain, a podiatrist may recommend orthotics, which are specialist shoe inserts that provide support and cushioning. According to research at Queen Margaret University in Edinburgh, published in the medical journal Foot, orthotics can help foot pain and possibly joint inflammation in people with rheumatoid arthritis.

Dr Anita Williams, senior lecturer in orthotics and podiatry at the University of Salford, says that orthotics may influence your choice of footwear. 'Orthotics can only be as good as the shoes that they are put in,' she says. 'For these to be fully effective and stay in place within the footwear, sandals are not the ideal choice.'

Keep fit

Exercise tones your muscles, keeps your joints moving and helps you stay at a healthy weight. Swimming is an excellent choice, as it doesn't put pressure on your joints. The lighter you are on your feet, the better.

Field says it's important to see foot health as part of your wider wellbeing. 'Stop smoking, check your diet and cholesterol levels and, if you can, exercise regularly,' he says.

Consult a podiatrist

If you have problems looking after your feet, your doctor can refer you to a podiatrist, who will check for nail problems, foot infections and hard skin. If you have rheumatoid arthritis, you should have your feet checked every year. The College of Podiatry can help you find your nearest registered chiropodist/podiatrist – call 020 7234 8620 or visit www.spod.org

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